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Pion Decay: Theory

Outline

- 1.) BR($\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$) and CKM Unitarity
- 2.) $R_{e/\mu} \equiv \frac{\Gamma(\pi \rightarrow e \nu \gamma)}{\Gamma(\pi \rightarrow \mu \nu \gamma)}$ & $e-\mu$ Universality
- 3.) Random Comments
 - i) $\pi^+ \rightarrow e \nu \gamma$
 - ii) $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$
 - iii) Goldberger-Treiman Relation $\sqrt{2} f_\pi g_{\pi p n} = (m_p + m_n) g_A$

Based on: Marciano & Sirlin PRL 71, 3629 (1993)

Czarnecki, Marciano & Sirlin 2004 PRD

1) BR($\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu(\gamma)$) and CKM Unitarity

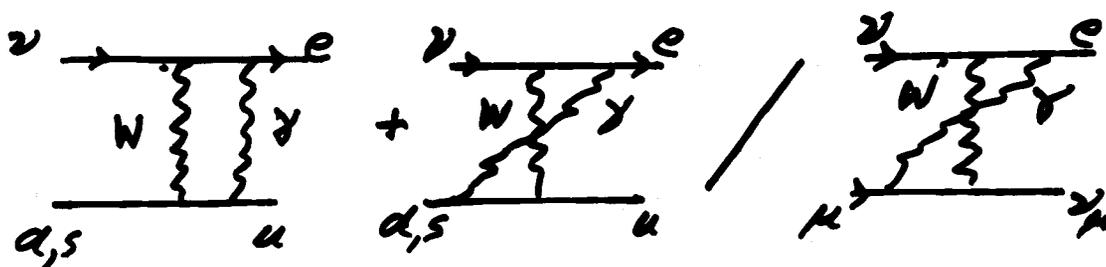
$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2 = 1$ Unitarity Test

Normalize using $\Gamma_\mu \rightarrow G_F = 1.16637(1) \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$

Include EW Radiative Corrections
Large $\sim 4\%$!

$|V_{ub}|^2 = 2.1(3) \times 10^{-5}$ Negligible

$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 \approx 1$ Cabibbo Universality



$1 + \frac{2\alpha}{\pi} \ln \frac{M_Z}{E_{max}} + \dots \approx 1.04$

Superallowed $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ B-decay \rightarrow $|V_{ud}| = 0.9740(5)$
 (Range 0.9735 - 0.9745) Mainly Theory
 (Towner + Hardy)

PDG(2002) = 0.2196(26) K_{e3} ($K \rightarrow \pi e \nu$) Global Fit!

$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 = 0.9969(15)$ 2sigma deviation (20yrs)

V_{ud} or V_{us} Problem?

Other $|V_{ud}|$ determinations

Neutron Decay $n \rightarrow p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ $V \rightarrow A$

$|V_{ud}| = \frac{4908(4) \text{ sec}}{\tau_n (1.39 \text{ s}^2)}$ Includes R.C. New
Czarnecki
Marciano
Sirlin

$\tau_n^{\text{ave}} = 885.7(7) \text{ sec}$
 $g_A^{\text{ave}} = 1.2720(18) \rightarrow |V_{ud}| = 0.9729(4 \times 11 \times 4)$ Bright
Future

Pion Beta Decay $\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ $BR \sim 10^{-8}$! Hard } Clear

PSI exp $\rightarrow |V_{ud}| = 0.9749(26) \left[\frac{BR(\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e)}{1.2352 \times 10^{-4}} \right]$

PDG $BR(\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e) = 1.230(4) \rightarrow |V_{ud}| = 0.9728(30)$

Small theory unc. ± 0.0002 Approx } Do Better?

$|V_{ud}| = 0.9740(5)$ Average $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ dominate

The K₂₃ revolution

BNL E865 $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e(x)$
 KTeV at FNAL $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e(x)$
 Increase by $\sim 5\%$!

$|V_{us}| = 0.2259(12)(20)$ New K₂₃

$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2 = 0.9997(10)(10)$

Perfect Unitarity! The End?
 Quit while your ahead?

A comparison of the different determinations of $|V_{us}|$ is illustrated in Fig. 1.

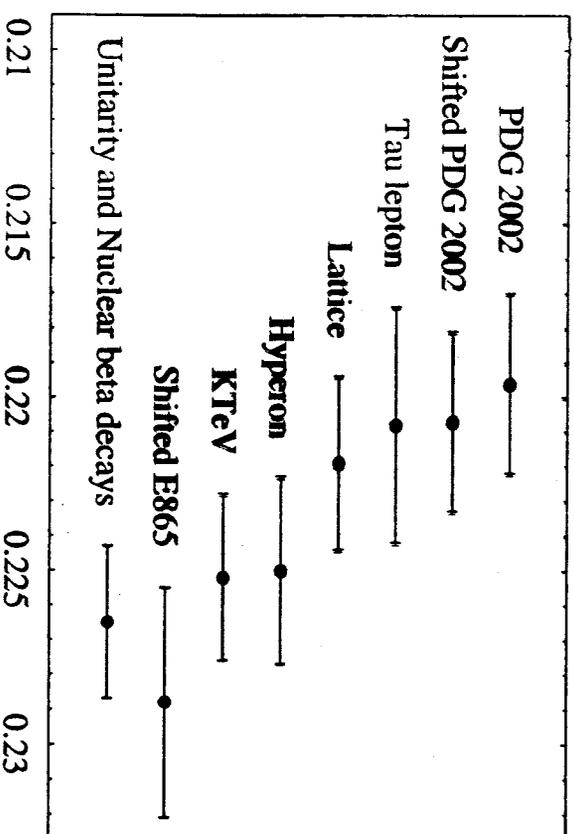


FIG. 1: Determinations of $|V_{us}|$ from various sources. The Hyperon value does not include theory errors. Shifted values correspond mainly to the change of linear to quadratic form factor parametrization. All K/π results assume Eqs. (33,34).

Still issues: Some lower $|V_{us}|$ values (see fig)
 τ_{π} & g_A issues (Big discrepancies!)

Very High Stat. $\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu$ still warranted
But Hard

Lattice $f_K/f_{\pi} = 1.210(4)_{stat} (13)_{syst.} \rightarrow |V_{us}| = 0.2219(25)$
 $\frac{\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu \nu(\pi))}{\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu \nu(\pi))} \tau_K + BR(K \rightarrow \mu \nu)$ (changes?)
Will eventually dominate ± 0.0006 !

Nail Unitarity \rightarrow Constrain New Physics
eg $BR(\mu \rightarrow e + \text{wrong neutrinos})$
Babu + Pakvasa LSND

2.) $R_{e\mu} \equiv \frac{\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu(\pi))}{\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu(\pi))}$ + e- μ universality

TRIUMF $R_{e\mu} = 1.2265(34)(44) \times 10^{-4}$ } PDG
PSI $R_{e\mu} = 1.2346(35)(36) \times 10^{-4}$ } Ave = $1.230(4) \times 10^{-4}$

Theory (Including R.C.) Kinoshita; Marciano & Sirlin

$R_{e\mu} = 1.2352(5) \times 10^{-4}$ Very Clear! (Theorem)

$\sim \frac{m_e^2}{m_{\mu}^2} \rightarrow \frac{m_e^2(m_{\pi})}{m_{\mu}^2(m_{\pi})}$ Running Masses

$1.28347 \times 10^{-4} \rightarrow 1.2352(5) \times 10^{-4}$

Deserves New Exp $\rightarrow \pm 0.0005 \times 10^{-4}$ } keep up with Theory

$BR(\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu(\gamma))$ also important for $\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu(\gamma)$
Normalization

Both $\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu(\gamma)$ & $\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu(\gamma)$
Worth High Precision
But Hard

3.) Random Comments

i) $\pi^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu \gamma$ Structure Dependent



Tensor Int. ?
Why?

ii) $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$

$f_{\pi^+} = 130.7 \pm 0.1 \text{ MeV}$ from $\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu(\gamma)$

$\rightarrow \Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \equiv 7.73(1) \text{ eV}$ (PERC) Anomaly

PDG Ave = 7.74(55) eV Perfect!

Best Exp $\rightarrow 7.25(23) \text{ eV}$ 2sigma (1985)

Anything Better?
More Recent?

iii) Goldberger-Treiman Relation

$$\Delta_\pi = 1 - \frac{(m_n + m_p)}{\sqrt{2} f_\pi g_{\pi pp}} g_A$$

$$g_A = 1.2703(8) \text{ From } N_{ud}/4 T_m$$

$$f_\pi = 130.7(1) \text{ MeV}$$

$$g_{\pi pp} = \underline{13.04(6)} \text{ or } 13.4(1) \text{ Ambiguous?}$$

$$\Delta_\pi = 0.01 \text{ or } 0.036 \text{ unc } \sim \pm 0.005$$

$$\text{Expect } \Delta_\pi \sim 1\% \sim \frac{m_u + m_d}{2m_p}$$

What is $g_{\pi pp}$?

The End